

CSS 2025: Expected Paper

PAKISTAN AFFAIRS

- Q.1 In the contemporary international context, the presence of armed non-state actors within a sovereign nation's territory is widely considered unacceptable. Discuss strategies for Pakistan to effectively counter the activities of armed groups, enhance border security along its frontiers with Iran and Afghanistan, and thereby mitigate the threat of cross-border terrorism.
- Q.2 Propose a comprehensive framework for modernizing the agriculture sector of Pakistan through policy interventions that incentivize technological adoption, enhance productivity, and ensure sustainable growth.
- Q.3 Leveraging Pakistan's glaciers and mountains: Developing world-class tourism infrastructure to attract international visitors. Critically examine the role of different departments and governments in infrastructure development to promote tourism.
- Q.4 The transformative power of a problem-solving mindset: The role of parents and educational institutions in fostering innovation and progress in Pakistan.
- Q.5 A legacy of hope and resilience: Analyse the enduring impact of Sheikh Ahmed Sarhindi, Sir Syed Ahmed Khan, and Allama Muhammad Iqbal on the revival of Muslim thought and the formation of Pakistan.
- Q.6 Despite many challenges, Pakistan has functioning educational, healthcare, transportation, and law & order institutions. Propose a strategic plan to achieve global best practices in these departments.
- Q.7 The inability of political parties to resolve political and constitutional issues is putting extra burden on the judiciary. Examine the consequences with reference to the large number of pending cases in the judiciary.