

## **CSS 2025: Expected Paper**

### **ESSAY**

Make an outline and write a comprehensive essay (2500 – 3000 words) on any one of the given topics. Make sure you use different forms of discourse, e.g. exposition, argumentation, description and narration. Credit will be given for organization, relevance and clarity.

1. The indomitable spirit: How resilience fuels human progress.
2. The impact of globalization on cultural identity and diversity.
3. The prevalence of social media may contribute to the oversimplification of complex political and governance issues.
4. Potential and limitations of renewable energy sources.
5. Infrastructure development as a catalyst for poverty reduction: Challenges and opportunities.
6. The role of Pakistani universities and the educated class in driving research and innovation.
7. Citizen satisfaction with departments headed by CSS officers.
8. Is cryptocurrency good for a country like Pakistan?
9. From internal rifts to international conflicts: The lessons for Pakistan.
10. The need to depoliticize the economy and law & order in Pakistan.