

CSS 2025: Expected Paper

CURRENT AFFAIRS

- Q.1 The preceding Afghan government maintained a hostile stance towards Pakistan. Conversely, Pakistan has experienced a resurgence of terrorist activity since the Taliban assumed power in Afghanistan. Discuss potential strategies for Pakistan to effectively counter terrorism and enhance border security along its western frontier.
- Q.2 Proxy wars in Muslim countries and their devastating consequences. Analyse the primary factors contributing to these conflicts and propose practical solutions for mitigating their destructive impact.
- Q.3 Qatar, the United Arab Emirates, and the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia offer employment opportunities to millions of Pakistani citizens. Analyse potential strategies for Pakistan to strengthen these vital relationships with its fraternal nations and incentivize increased investment within the Pakistani economy.
- Q.4 Substantial investment in solar energy and the development of a robust solar panel manufacturing industry within Pakistan possess the potential to yield substantial savings in foreign exchange reserves. Discuss viable strategies for Pakistan to secure the necessary funding to expedite this critical endeavour.
- Q.5 Pakistan seeks to cultivate mutually beneficial relationships with the United States, China, and Russia, three global powers. Analyse strategies for Pakistan to foster these relationships while concurrently attracting investment from these nations.
- Q.6 Pakistan should assume a leadership role in fostering regional cooperation and support to combat poverty in the region encompassing Afghanistan, Bangladesh, and India. Analyse specific initiatives Pakistan can undertake to facilitate this collective endeavour.
- Q.7 Write short notes on **any two** of the following:
- Russia-Ukraine war and its global consequences.
 - Israel-Palestine conflict and the two-state solution.
 - The highly contested South China Sea.
 - The role of renewable energy in mitigating global warming.
 - The future of the United Nations in light of countries promoting 'might is right'.